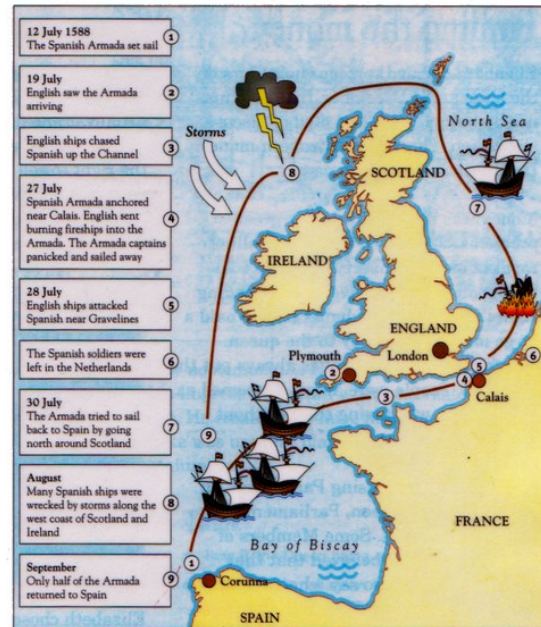


Glossary:

- **Monarch:** the head of a state, such as a king, queen or emperor
- **Merchant:** a person or company involved in trade, dealing with other countries supplying and receiving goods
- **Fleet:** a group of ships which sail together
- **Portrait:** a painting, drawing, engraving or photograph of a person
- **Flagship:** the ship in a fleet deemed to be most important and which carries the navy leader
- **Reign:** to rule as a King or Queen
- **Gunport:** an opening on the side of a ship
- **Preservation:** the act of keeping something in its original state
- **Archaeology:** the study of history and prehistory through site excavation and artefact analysis
- **Hull:** the main body of a ship
- **Artefact:** an object of historical significance or interest
- **New World:** a term referring to North, Central and South America following their discovery
- **Privateer:** an armed person or armed ship undertaking a government duty which was authorised to attack if necessary
- **Armada:** a fleet of warships



The route of the Spanish Armada



Sir Francis Drake



Sir Walter Raleigh



Sir John Hawkins



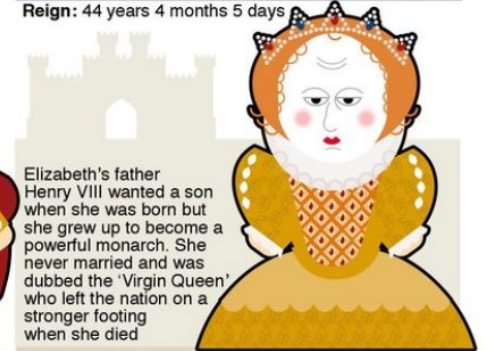
Tudor Explorers

Henry VIII 1509-1547
Reign: 37 years 9 months 7 days

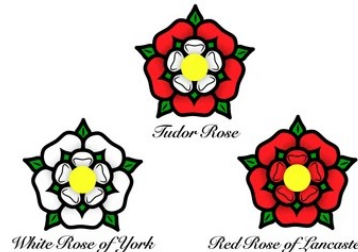


Henry VIII famously had six wives and broke away from Rome to establish the Church of England. With a love of hunting, dancing and making war, Henry is seen as the ultimate all-powerful sovereign who lived life to the full

Elizabeth I 1558-1603
Reign: 44 years 4 months 5 days



Elizabeth's father Henry VIII wanted a son when she was born but she grew up to become a powerful monarch. She never married and was dubbed the 'Virgin Queen' who left the nation on a stronger footing when she died



Sticky Knowledge:

- To know that Henry VII, Henry VII and Elizabeth I had a significant impact on the Navy.
- To know that the Navy was needed to protect England from an invasion by sea.
- To know the significance of the Mary Rose.
- To know that Elizabeth I encouraged exploration to increase Britain's wealth.
- To know that the Spanish Armada wanted to invade England to overthrow the Queen.
- To know that the English fleet defeated the Spanish Armada.

