

### Glossary:

- Article - the word that goes in front of a noun, the word "the" (*el, la, los, las*)
- Gender - all nouns have a gender—they are either masculine or feminine.
- Singular - a single noun, one thing / person / place.
- Plural – more than one noun / person / place
- Subject - subject pronouns replace the specific names of people or things I, he, she (*yo, él, ella*)
- Verb - indicates an action (to walk, to run, to go)
- Noun - a word that represents a person, place, or thing.
- Adjective - a word that describes a noun (shape, colour, size, nationality, etc.) In Spanish adjectives follow the noun they describe e.g. *un gato blanco*.
- Adjectival agreement—the adjective has to agree with the noun it is describing according to gender / plurality e.g. *una casa blanca*
- Subordination—use the word because to join a sentence

 la cafetería	 la panadería	 el parque	 la pescadería
 el cine	 la carnicería	 la piscina	 la heladería
 la escuela	 la pastelería	 le estación de tren	 el supermercado
 el restaurante	 la quesería	 el correo	 el banco

¿Dónde?	Al lado de	Delante de	Detrás de
Where?	Next to	In front of	Behind
Hasta	En frente de	Afuera	Adentro
Until	Across from	Outside	Inside
Derecha	Izquierda	Derecho	Girar
Right	Left	Straight	To Turn

### Sticky Knowledge:

- Use cardinal and ordinal points to locate towns.
- Use *está* to locate towns and regions.
- Use there is/there isn't *hay/no hay* to say what is in a town.
- Use commands to follow and give directions.
- Use the conditional *me gustaria* to say what you would like to buy in a shop.

primero/a *first*  
segundo/a *second*  
tercero/a *third*  
cuarto/a *fourth*  
quinto/a *fifth*

### Key Phrases

¿Qué hay en tu ciudad? - What is there in your town?

En mi ciudad hay— in my town there is...

Es – It is

Esta - it is (location)

Porque—because

Hay – there is /are

No hay—there isn't

Tengo— I have

Y— and

Pero – but

También – also

En – In

Más—more

Menos—less

### Locations

Junto al mar - by the sea  
Junto al río - by the river  
Junto al lago – by the lake  
Cerca del bosque - by the forest  
En el campo - in the countryside  
En la montaña - in the mountains  
En la ciudad - in the town

